

Some Considerations for Mitigating IoT Risk in Institutions

HELUG

June 2019

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University of Washington



Why IT Matters to Higher Education
EDUCAUSEreview



'Smart' Campuses Invest in the Internet of Things

Forward-thinking CIOs are exploring the potential of IoT technologies in higher education and heading off challenges along the way.

By David Rathes | 08/24/17

At Sun Devil Stadium on the campus of Arizona State University in Tempe, sensors connected to the WiFi and cellular network collect temperature, humidity and noise data for use by facilities staff. As part of a longstanding cheering contest, the noise data analysis identifies the section of the stadium that is making the most noise and puts the results on a big screen. Sensors can identify if a faucet anywhere in the stadium is left running after a football game is over, to help cut water usage. ASU also is exploring providing information through a mobile app on the availability of parking and wait time estimations for concession lines and restrooms.

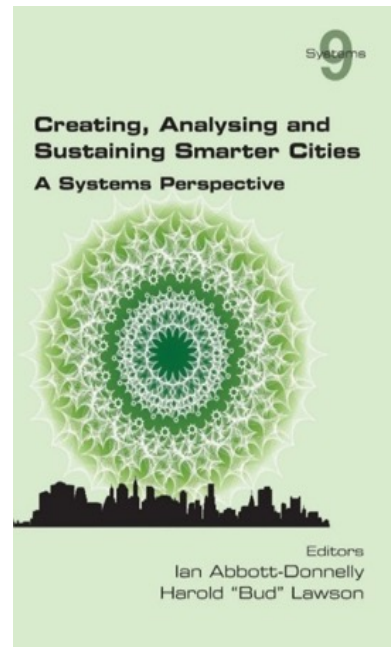


Some background



Pacific Northwest
NATIONAL LABORATORY

Proudly Operated by **Battelle** Since 1965



Chpt 4 – “IoT Systems – Systems Seams & Systems Socialization”

Increasing the Manageability & Measurability of IoT/Cyberphysical System Implementations in Institutions & Cities

Northwest Institute of Advanced Computing
Pacific Northwest National Labs Workshop
University of Washington

Chuck Benson
June 2017



Taylor & Francis Group
an informa business

Book Release July 2019: Managing IoT Systems for Institutions & Cities

Long Tail Risk

Internet of Things systems risk management

HOME DOWNLOADS ABOUT



Creating IoT Systems Manageability – A Risk-Managed Set of Networked Things

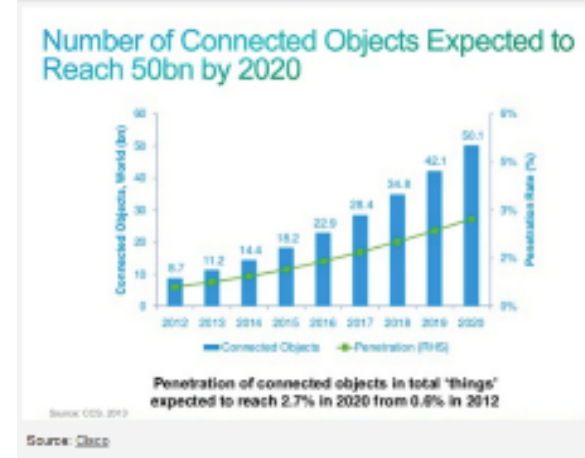
systems ROI and to ensure non-degradation of an institution's existing cyber-risk systems must be manageable. In turn, in order to build IoT Systems manageability, need to manage their IoT Systems risk with non-traditional approaches that managing IoT endpoints (the 'things' in IoT) to risk categories that can be independent

<http://longtailrisk.com>

IoT Systems are different from traditional enterprise IT -- 6 differences

1. Scale

- Raw number of networked, computing devices
- Rate of growth of number of these devices



2. Variation Many types of devices. Difficult to categorize & classify

- a. Many types of devices – non-obvious risk buckets
- b. Many types of components within devices



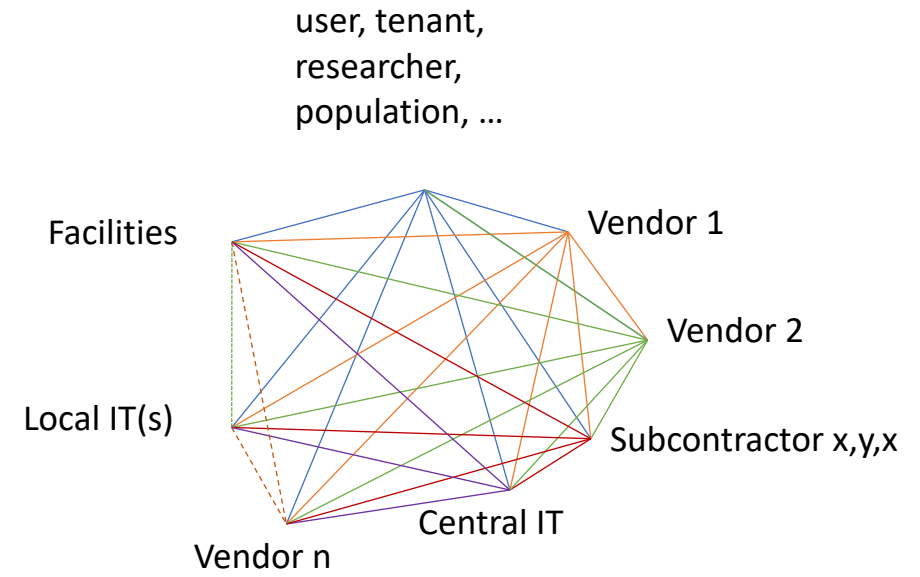
3. Lack of language to discuss these systems with institutional leadership

- a. Both ROI & Cybersecurity / cyber risk



IoT Systems are different from traditional enterprise IT -- 6 differences

4. IoT Systems span multiple organizations within an institution



5. Devices can be out of sight, out of mind

6. Lack of precedent for implementation
a. As an industry/sector, we're not good at it

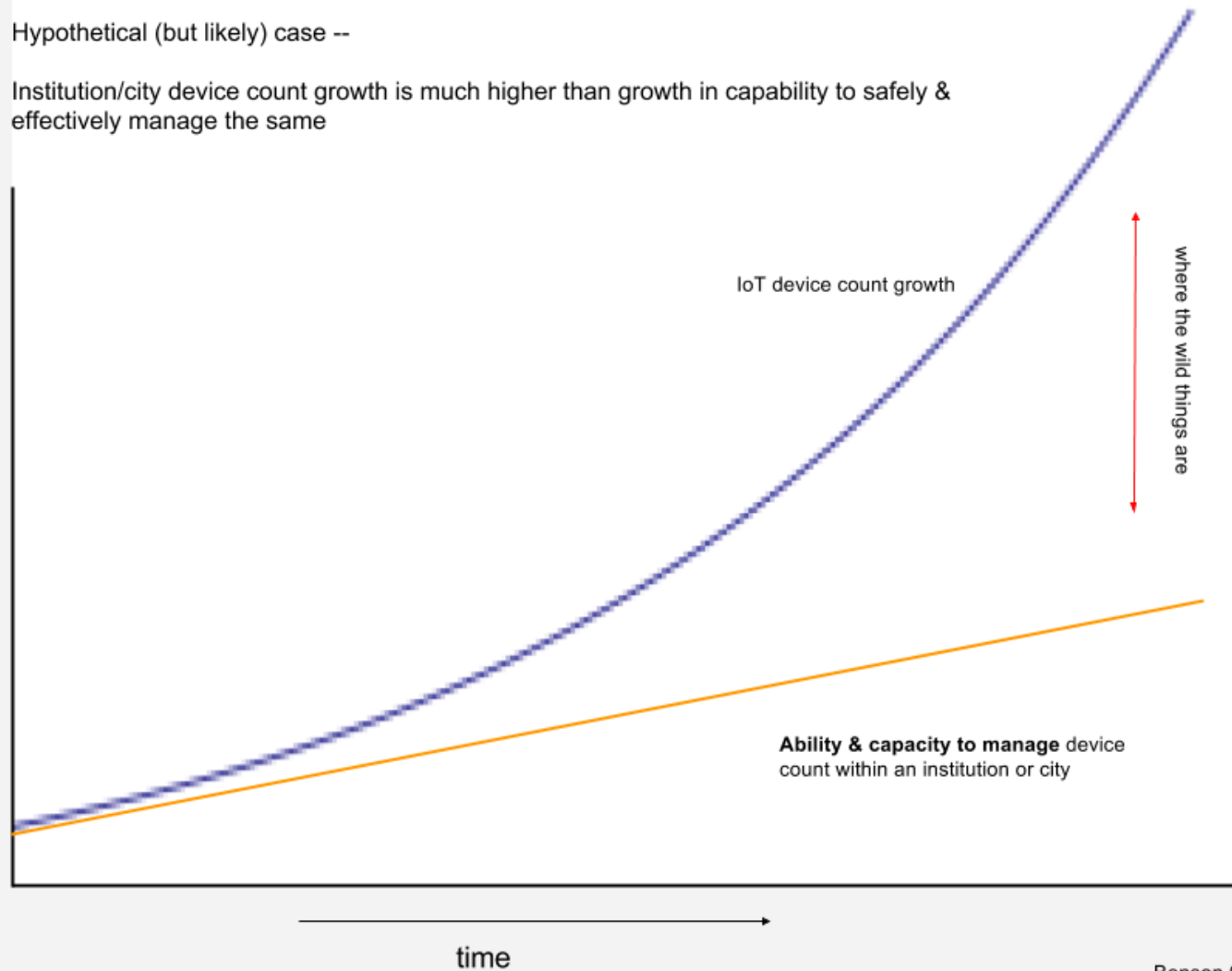


Can we manage what we own?

Can we manage what we own?

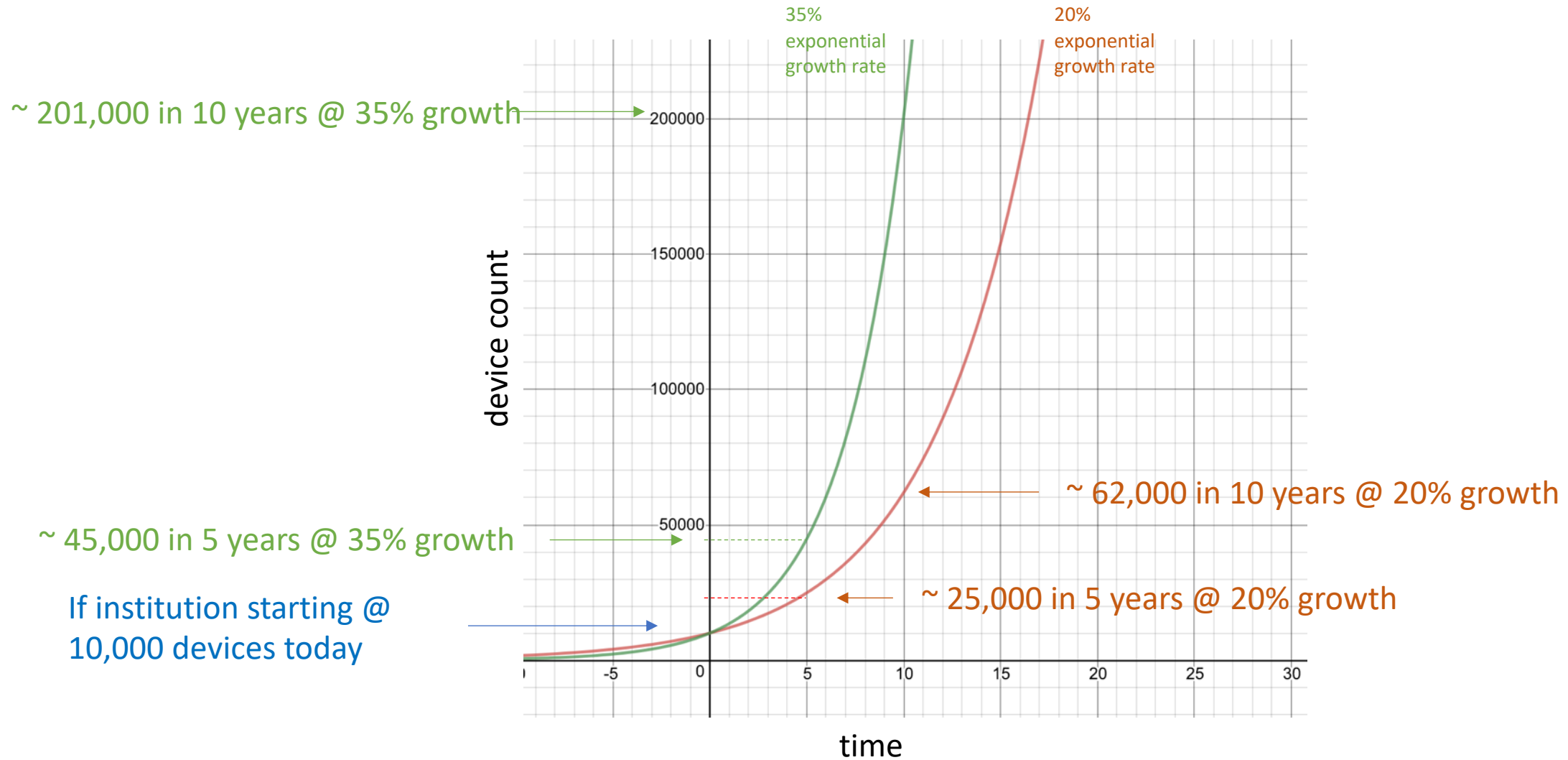
Hypothetical (but likely) case --

Institution/city device count growth is much higher than growth in capability to safely & effectively manage the same

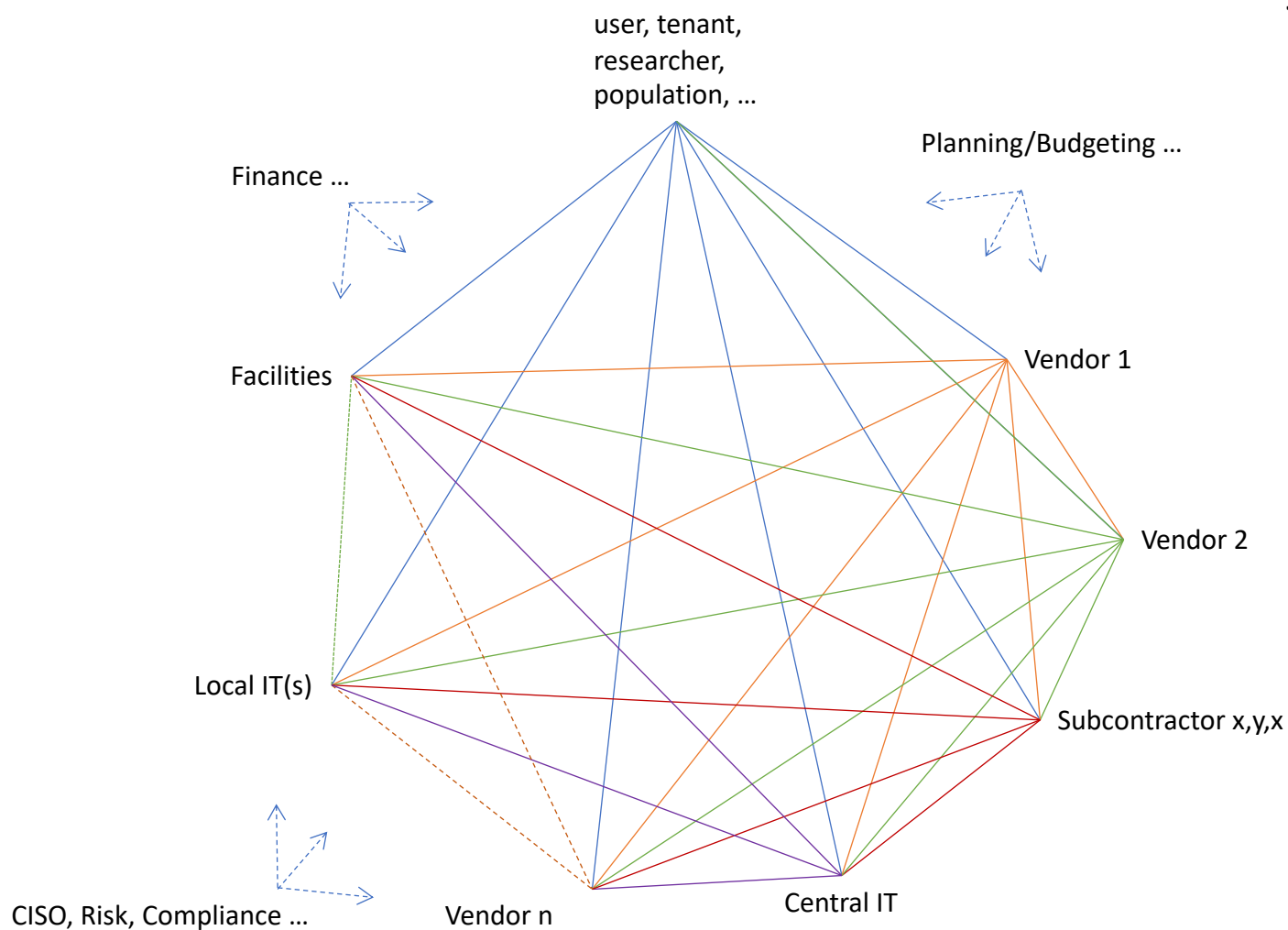


Benson 032217

Reminding ourselves of what exponential growth looks like --



Organizational spanning

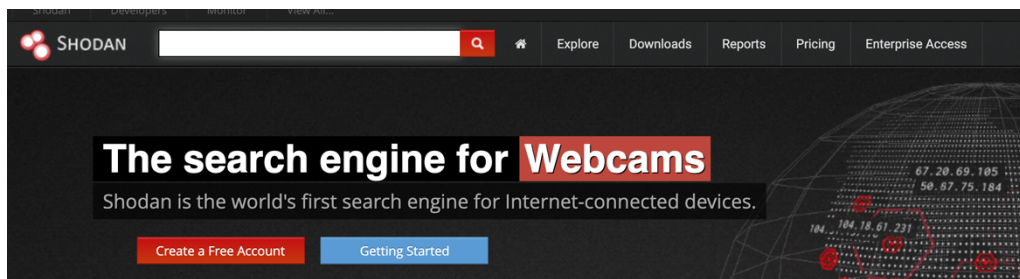
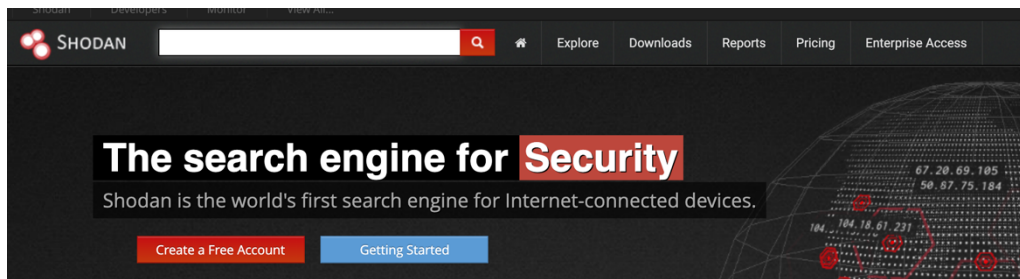
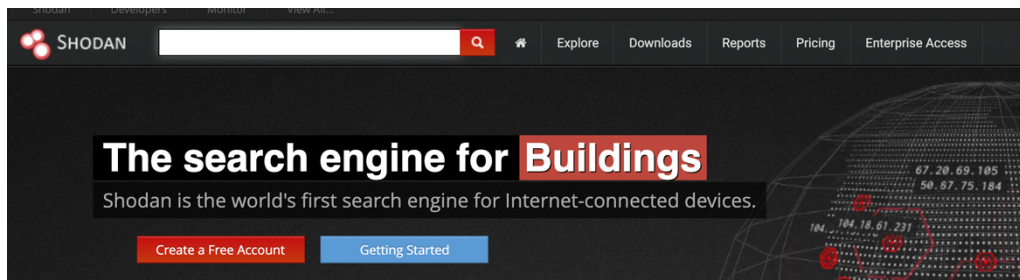
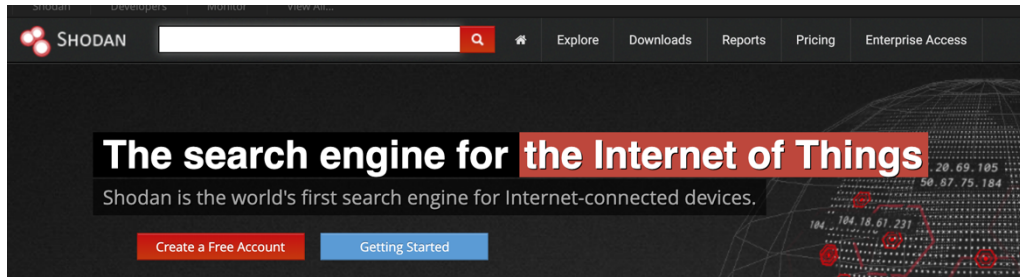


Many different orgs/departments,
vendors/contractors involved in IoT
Systems ...

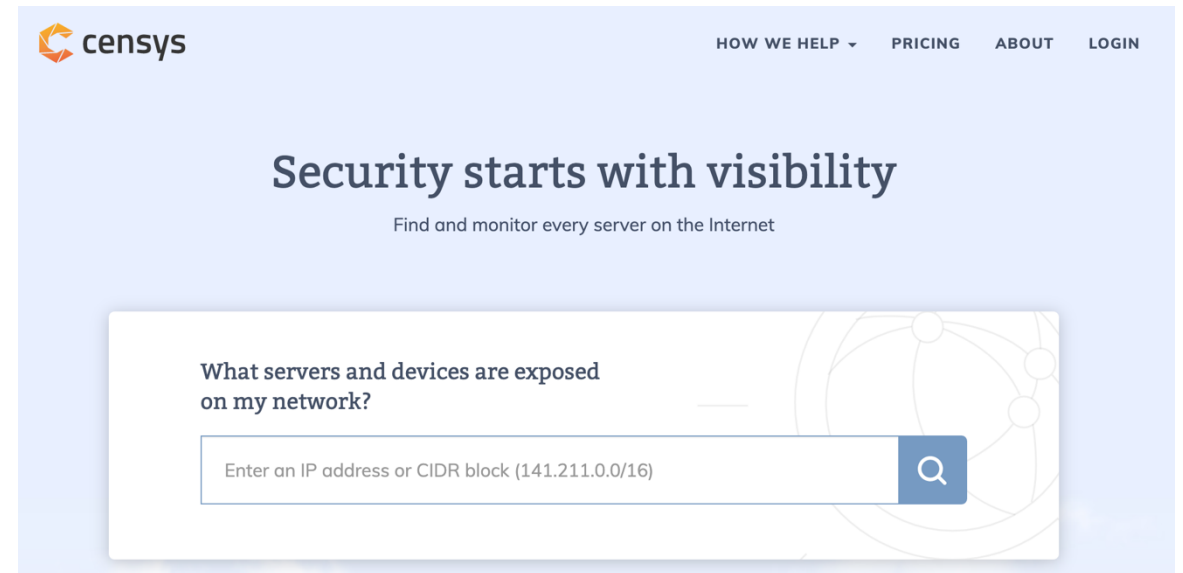
Means even higher number of
relationships between them to be
managed (or costs/consequences of
not managing them)

| # of orgs/vendors | # of relationships |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2 | 1 |
| 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 6 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 6 | 15 |
| 7 | 21 |
| ... | ... |

Shodan.io




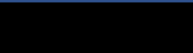



Censys.io



Sort of typical return from Shodan query

Some location info:



| | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------|
|  |  | View Raw Data |
| City | Seattle | |
| Country | United States | |
| Organization |  | |
| ISP |  | |
| Last Update | 2019-06-02T10:32:59.311Z05 | |
| ASN |  | |

Vulnerabilities

Note: the device may not be impacted by all of these issues. The vulnerabilities are implied based on the software and version.

| | |
|---------------|---|
| CVE-2014-2532 | sshd in OpenSSH before 6.6 does not properly support wildcards on AcceptEnv lines in sshd_config, which allows remote attackers to bypass intended environment restrictions by using a substring located before a wildcard character. |
|---------------|---|

(vulnerability list cropped off here)

Ports



Services

22
tcp
ssh
OpenSSH Version: 6.5

SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_6.5
Key type: ssh-rsa
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCT7V3dBai+EAYXl1sPVGWgVwUTCotEM2wHfmK/ZkMcpAyZs6dz4LJEvVSyG8I1aAg8t+CyKfuBYWXH7tEjtGVbYL2Zk81APlo19Xprx3TqhD3ufAqquNr23j/FSoFAeUPWwYchEM3kVEV57VawEjRuG3qZxUXFTM0D/FrCecAWCVDHmZ/QdIKIj+778sv4RX+8cPg gVnmI9KI1bNNwFyrZGtVwXsWyf74YPwxTKL1ZfxsKIRWgLE5LyDomLVXIssaB7igg8cgyJOjdRTH eRn5d61Q9iEPCJddmS4sf1RdzHzVBGuebbCICct91VQiuVDNkcEfJvEuDFWqfRlR64uf
Fingerprint: 6e:33:ba:0d:33:d4:b0:81:17:37:a0:fa:86:d2:3f:b9

Some open ports & services – SSH & 2 web ports, in this case

(additional port/service information cropped off here)

←

→

↺

https://www.shodan.io/search?query=lenel

Shodan

Developers

Monitor

View All...

SHODAN

lenel

Explore

Downloads

Reports

Pricing

Enterprise Access

Exploits

Maps

Share Search

Download Results

Create Report

search term "lenel"

TOTAL RESULTS

81

TOP COUNTRIES



| | |
|---------------|----|
| United States | 80 |
| Germany | 1 |

TOP SERVICES

| | |
|------|----|
| 8032 | 80 |
| 8081 | 1 |

TOP ORGANIZATIONS

| | |
|-------------|----|
| Stores, LLC | 80 |
| GmbH | 1 |

New Service: Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

.83.33.220

[REDACTED]

Added on 2019-06-04 04:28:05 GMT

United States, Stow

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html
connection: close
server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373

.83.32.114

[REDACTED]

Added on 2019-06-04 01:09:10 GMT

United States, Stow

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html
connection: close
server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373

.83.34.64

[REDACTED]

Added on 2019-06-04 19:32:12 GMT

United States

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html
connection: close
server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373

.83.34.179

[REDACTED]

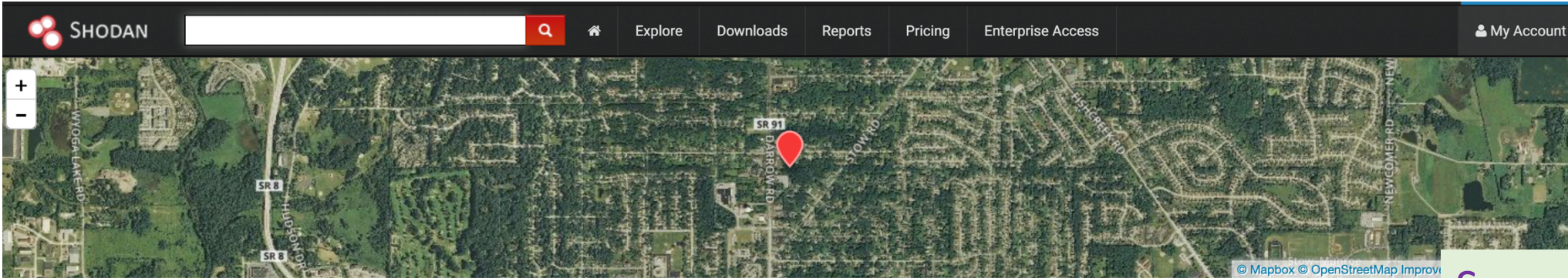
Added on 2019-06-01 21:21:28 GMT

United States




HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html

approx 50 of these

Some instances & ports returned with search term “lenel”



  .83.32.114  [View Raw Data](#)
videogame

| | |
|--------------|---|
| City | Stow |
| Country | United States |
| Organization |  |
| ISP |  |
| Last Update | 2019-06-05T02:35:23.304659 |
| Hostnames |  |
| ASN | AS20164 |

Ports

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 15 | 19 | 26 | 37 | 82 | 88 | 113 | 389 | 444 | 587 | 777 |
| 873 | 1604 | 1991 | 2000 | 2056 | 2095 | 2455 | 3388 | 3542 | 3780 | 4001 |
| 4063 | 4848 | 5269 | 6379 | 6666 | 7777 | 8000 | 8002 | 8032 | 8060 | 8095 |
| 8554 | 8889 | 9000 | 9869 | 9943 | 9944 | 12345 | 17000 | 20256 | 27015 | 33338 |
| 54984 | | | | | | | | | | |

Services

Some open ports & services – 1000+



IP address

Business:

Stores

New Service: Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

.83.32.53

Added on 2019-05-24 12:04:27 GMT
United States, Stow

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html
connection: close
server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373

server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373

.83.33.18

Added on 2019-05-24 07:45:38 GMT
United States, Stow

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html
connection: close
server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373

.83.33.155

Added on 2019-05-23 11:18:18 GMT
United States, Stow

HTTP/1.0 200 OK
date: x
content-type: text/html
connection: close
server: **Lenel** Embedded Web Server/8373



Approx 50 of
these
addresses

- This is what the service is reporting – don't know if Lenel or not
- But even if Lenel, could have been configured poorly
 - By client/customer or
 - 3rd party integrator




?

Another example



iCAM Configuration



■ Administrator Login

Username:



Password:

Login

Clear

Version 8.03.08 | Option 1
Copyright © 2016 Iris ID, Inc. All rights reserved.

icam 7000 default password



All

Shopping

News

Images

Maps

More

Settings

Tools

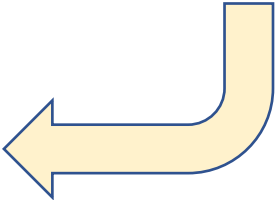
About 32,000 results (0.39 seconds)

[\[PDF\] iCAM7100S_Hardware_Guide_160215_ver 1.1 - Iris ID](#)

https://www.irisid.com/.../iCAM7100S_Hardware_Guide_160215_ver%201.1.pdf ▼

For example, if the IP address of an **iCAM** is 192.168.5.100 (**default** IP), you would access the configuration web interface by typing <http://192.168.5.100> from an internet browser. To login, the User ID required when prompted is iCAM7000. The **Password** is iris7000.

“To login, the User ID required when prompted is iCAM7000. The Password is iris7000”



IRISACCESS ICAM7000

Iris Recognition Biometric Access Control System

\$2,199.00

Usually ships within 2-3 business days

1

 ADD TO CART

SKU: iCAM7000

 **SAFE AND SECURE**
100% Price & Performance Guarantee

iCAM Configuration



Administrator Login

Username: iCAM7000

Password:



Login

Clear


Default username & password from Google

Version 8.03.08 | Option 1

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iCAM Configuration



- ➔ Configuration Summary
- ➔ Network Settings
- ➔ iCAM Settings
- ➔ Wiegand Settings
- ➔ Smart Card Settings
- ➔ LCD & PIN Pad Settings (LCD Models Only)
- ➔ LCD Custom Image Upload (LCD Models Only)
- ➔ Voice Message Upload
- ➔ Custom Certificate Upload
- ➔ Change Username/Password
- ➔ Operational Mode Selection
- ➔ Reboot

Version 8.03.08 | Option 1

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iCAM Configuration

Configuration Summary


| | |
|---|------------|
| Operational Mode: | Option 1 |
| Display initial start-up screen: | Disabled |
| Voice Language: | English |
| Network Configuration: | Static |
| IP Address: | |
| Subnet Mask: | |
| Default Gateway: | |
| IP announcement: | Enabled |
| Communication on Port 80: | Enabled |
| Smart Card Type: | HID iClass |
| Tilt Assist: | |
| By Card/PIN: | Enabled |
| On Approach: | Disabled |
| Power Save: | Never |
| IrisCapture Guiding Voice Messages: | Play all |
| Shutter Sound: | Disabled |
| Wiegand In Interface Type: | Enabled |
| PIN pass-through from an external PIN PAD device: | Disabled |
| Wiegand Out Interface Type: | Enabled |
| LCD Display: | ON |
| LCD Brightness: | 5 |
| Date and Time Display: | Enabled |
| Time Format: | 12-hour |
| Custom Image Display: | Disabled |
| IrisCapture Guiding Display Messages: | Enabled |
| Keypad Popup: | Enabled |
| PIN Mode: | 8bit Burst |
| PIN Pad Timeout : | 5 sec |

IRIS ID

IrisAccess[®]
Advanced Identity Authentication[™]

Logout

iCAM Configuration



- ➔ Configuration Summary
- ➔ Network Settings
- ➔ iCAM Settings
- ➔ Wiegand Settings
- ➔ Smart Card Settings
- ➔ LCD & PIN Pad Settings (LCD Models Only)
- ➔ LCD Custom Image Upload (LCD Models Only)
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- ➔ Custom Certificate Upload
- ➔ Change Username/Password
- ➔ Operational Mode Selection
- ➔ Reboot

Version 8.03.08 | Option 1

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IRIS ID

IrisAccess[®]
Advanced Identity Authentication[™]

Logout

iCAM Configuration

Smart Card Settings

Smart Card Type:

HID iClass

Communication:

Plain

Authentication Key (hexadecimal):

.....

Set to Default

OK

Cancel

Back To Main

Version 8.03.08 | Option 1

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IRIS ID

IrisAccess[®]
Advanced Identity Authentication[™]

Logout

iCAM Configuration

Operational Mode

Option 1: Networked iCAM Control / Iris Matching Mode [See Diagram](#)

For Iris enrollment (EAC IrisEnroll) or for use with an ICU, or with IData iCAM7000 Series Device Control SDK Software. No built-in database or iris matching.

Option 2: Smart Card On-Device Verification Mode (See Option 3 settings)

Option 3: On-Device iCAM Control and Iris Matching Mode [See Diagram](#)

iCAM is controlled and iris matched inside iCAM. Provides input and output function within the iCAM. Use with IrisAccess EAC software. Can match iris in 1:1 (with PIN or Prox), 1 to Many (Iris Only), and match iris on Smart Card, or prox card only.

IrisServer IP:

(IP Address of the computer running IrisServer)

Security ID:

(Note: The security ID must match security ID entered in IrisManager/Creation/Remote Units for this unit.)

Upon failure to synchronize with the IrisServer:

Use the local copy of the DB and continue operation.

Put iCAM into an error state and wait for reconnection to IrisServer.

Iris template MUST BE Encoded onto SmartCard: Stand-alone mode for 1:1 verification only. No EAC IrisServer connection.(Previously Option2)

iCAM Setting Recognition Mode must be set to "Smart Card + Iris".

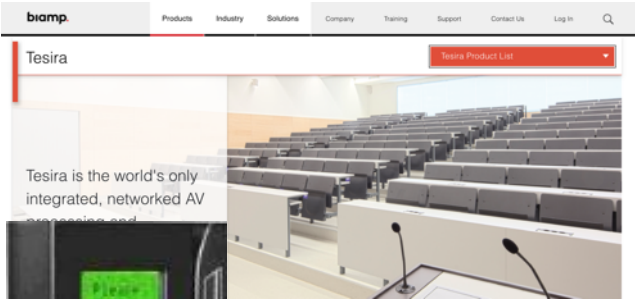
iCAM Manager:

iCAM is controlled and iris matched inside the iCAM. Use to provide services to iCAM Manager SDK client applications.

Security ID:

Benson | 060419

Examples of other devices found on some Higher Ed networks



Configuration Pages:

- Overview
- Authentication
- Network
- Infrared

Authentication

Username:
Password:

Open for configuration --
Remotely controls infrared
devices over internet – no
password – infrared control
of what ... ?

Remote power switching
unit – open for configuration



[\[PDF\] XPort AR User Guide - Lantronix](#)

www.lantronix.com/wp-content/uploads/pdf/XPort-AR_UG.pdf

Dec 10, 2010 - 19. Accessing XPort AR Using DeviceInstaller The factory-default username is "admin" and the factory- default password is "PASS."

Lab automation & environmental control



DM-DGE-200-C
Digital Graphics Engine 200
w/PinPoint™ UX & 4K DM 8G+® Input

Provides a high-performance graphics engine for the Crestron® TSD-2220 and third-party touch screen displays. Supports advanced Smart Graphics™ with dual-window video from HDMI®, DM®, and streaming sources. Its low-profile, surface-mountable design fits virtually anywhere.

Built-in PinPoint™ UX app leverages any room display to create an intelligent meeting space seamlessly integrated with Crestron Fusion® Cloud. Offers an enhanced

Classroom AV – no password, unencrypted access –
able to configure device, download logs, ...



Setup Utility
Enter your Password:

Press the F1 key or tap the "?" icon (touch

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---|
| DIN-AP3M6S | Administrator | Add an IP Address to the blocked list |
| DIN-AP3M6S-? | Administrator | Add a domain group to this control system |
| ADBLOCKEDip | Administrator | Create a new local group |
| ADDOMAINGroup | Administrator | Add a master entry to IP table |
| ADGroup | Programmer | Add a peer(slave) entry to IP table |
| ADMaster | Programmer | Create a new local user |
| ADPeer | Administrator | Add an existing local or domain user to an existing local group |
| ADUSER | Administrator | Login to Active Directory server |
| ADUSERGroup | Administrator | Logout from Active Directory server |
| ADLogin | Administrator | Display or Change the current audit logging operation. |
| | | Authentication on/off |
| | | Enable/disable broadcasting of errors. |
| | | Display Cards Detected in System |
| | | Clears the current error log. |
| | | Clear the audit log. |
| | | Configure the core3 XPanel Flash policy server |
| | | Delete a domain group that was previously added to this control |
| | | Delete an existing local group |
| | | Delete an existing local user |
| | | Prints the current error log. |
| | | Forces system reboot |
| | | Show available file space |
| | | Retrieve the audit log. |
| GETPasswordrule | Administrator | Get password rules for local users |
| HELP | Operator | Display help screens |
| INFO | Operator | Print Software Capabilities |
| LISTACTIVEVMODULES | Operator | (*) Get a list of active 5+ Modules. |
| LISTBLOCKEDip | Administrator | List the blocked IP addresses |
| LISTDOMAINGroups | Administrator | List domain groups that were added to this control system |
| LISTGROUPS | Administrator | List existing local groups |
| LISTGROUPUsers | Administrator | List all existing (local and domain) users in an existing local |
| LISTUSERS | Administrator | List of users authenticated on this system |
| LOGOFF | User or Connect | Logout current user |
| MYCRESTRON | Programmer | Setup MyCrestron Domain & Password, and attempt to register sys |
| PRINTAUDITLOG | Administrator | Print the audit log. |
| REBOOT | Operator | Perform system reboot |
| RENBLOCKEDip | Administrator | Remove an IP Address from the blocked list |
| SRMaster | Programmer | Remove a master entry to IP table |

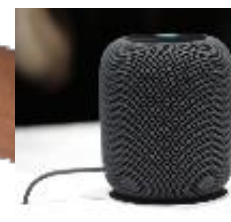
+ many printers ...



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SMA Cluster Controller for medium-sized plants up to 25 devices



Hue White and color ambiance Beyond table lamp

- LED Integrated
- White
- Smart control with Hue bridge*
- Control with your voice*



71202/31/48

\$199.99

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Internet Software for Embedded Devices

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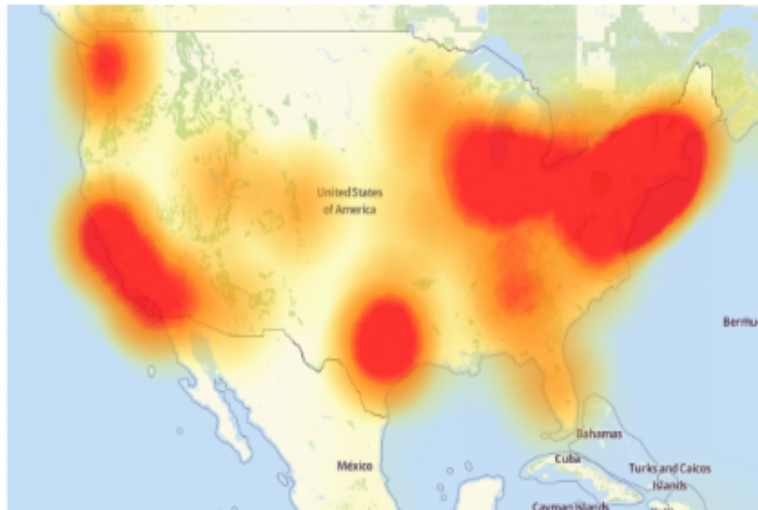
Some historical outcomes ...

21 Hacked Cameras, DVRs Powered Today's Massive Internet Outage

OCT 16

A massive and sustained Internet attack that has caused outages and network congestion today for a large number of Web sites was launched with the help of hacked "Internet of Things" (IoT) devices, such as CCTV video cameras and digital video recorders, new data suggests.

Earlier today cyber criminals began training their attack cannons on Dyn, an Internet infrastructure company that provides critical technology services to some of the Internet's top destinations. The attack began creating problems for Internet users reaching an array of sites, including Twitter, Amazon, Tumblr, Reddit, Spotify and Netflix.



A depiction of the outages caused by today's attacks on Dyn, an Internet infrastructure company. Source: DowntimeDetector.com.

'Mirai' 2016
(krebsonsecurity.com)



2008 Turkish pipeline hack (via network video cameras)



2015 Jeep hack

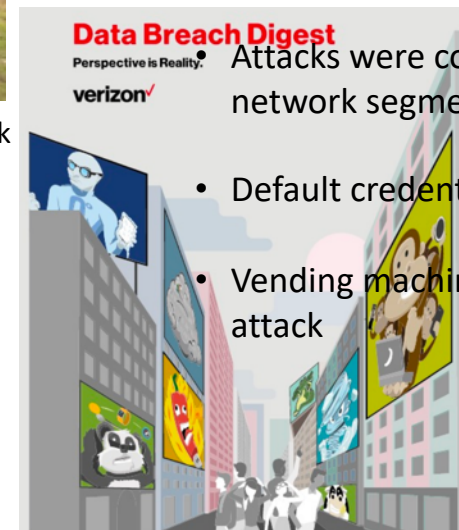


465,000 devices needed in
place firmware update

Unnamed University attacked via on campus IoT
devices
(from Verizon Data Breach Digest 2017)

- Campus domain name servers (DNS) attacked causing slowdowns & outages
- Over 5,000 devices used to attack
- Malware had full device control
- Malware changed passwords so that IT support was locked out

• *"We had known repeatable processes and procedures for replacing infrastructure and application servers, but nothing for an IoT outbreak."*



- Attacks were coming from the university's IoT network segments
- Default credentials were on many of the devices
- Vending machines, light bulbs, other used in attack

Evaluating IoT system implementation success by measuring --

- ROI

- Does the system do what we thought it would for the actual incurred & ongoing cost?
- Did we underestimate the work required to manage?

- Cyber risk profile

- Did we make things worse in the course of implementing the system?
- Did we increase the attack surface?
- Did we underestimate the work required to manage?



-- Desired state --

Higher Ed client/customer –

has high expectations for
thorough & thoughtful
system deployment

Vendor/provider –

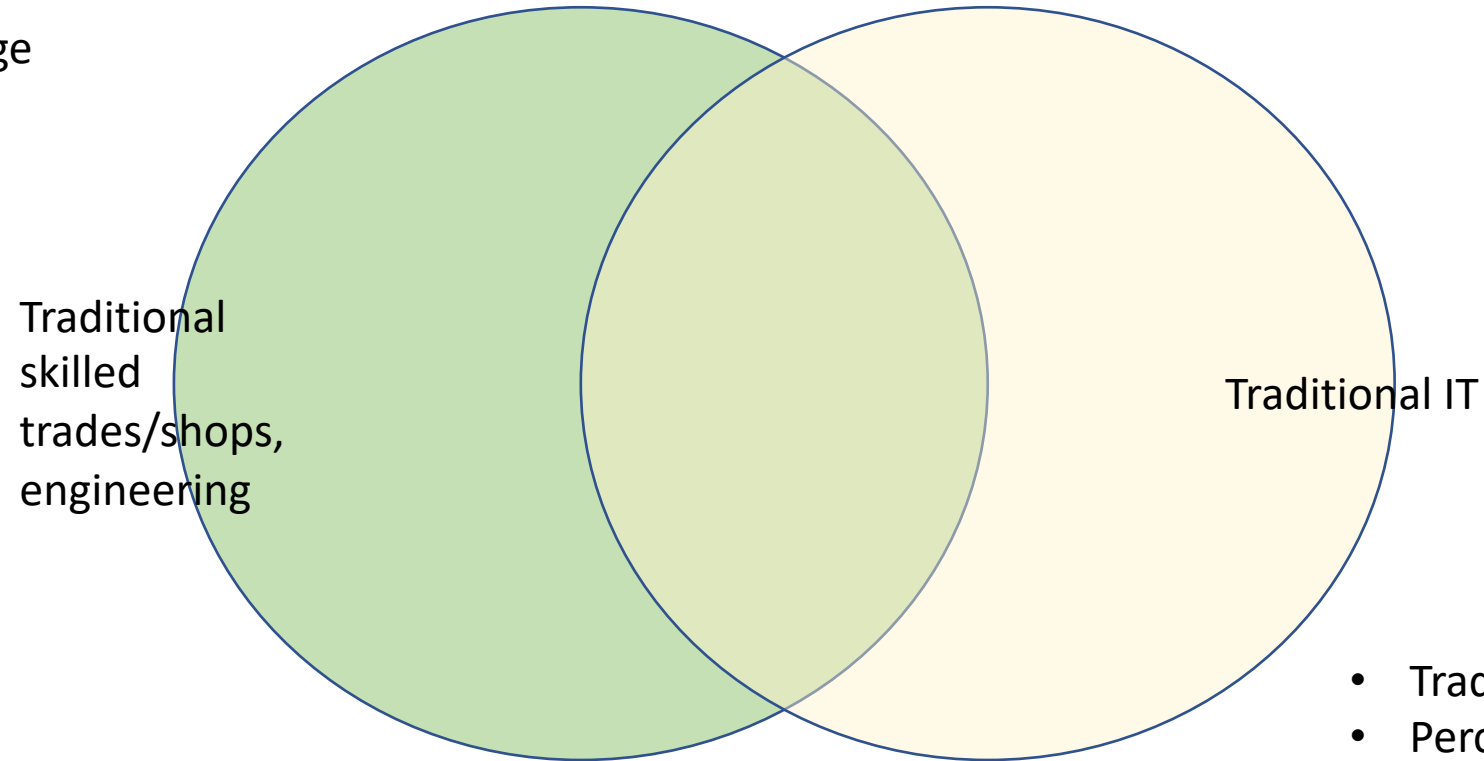
has high expectations for
thorough & thoughtful
system deployment



Both have expectations for
thorough & thoughtful
system deployment

Cultures in Collision – Creates Opportunity

- Tradition/history
- Perceptions of time
- Perceptions of change
- Language



- Tradition/history
- Perceptions of time
- Perceptions of change
- Language

“Culture eats strategy for breakfast”

Peter Drucker

IoT Systems on Campus

Partnerships essential. Some current examples include:

- Advanced metering team with Facilities
- Central IT Reporting & Analytics
- Facilities Critical Infrastructure
- Network Segmentation
- Procurement
- Research
- More coming up

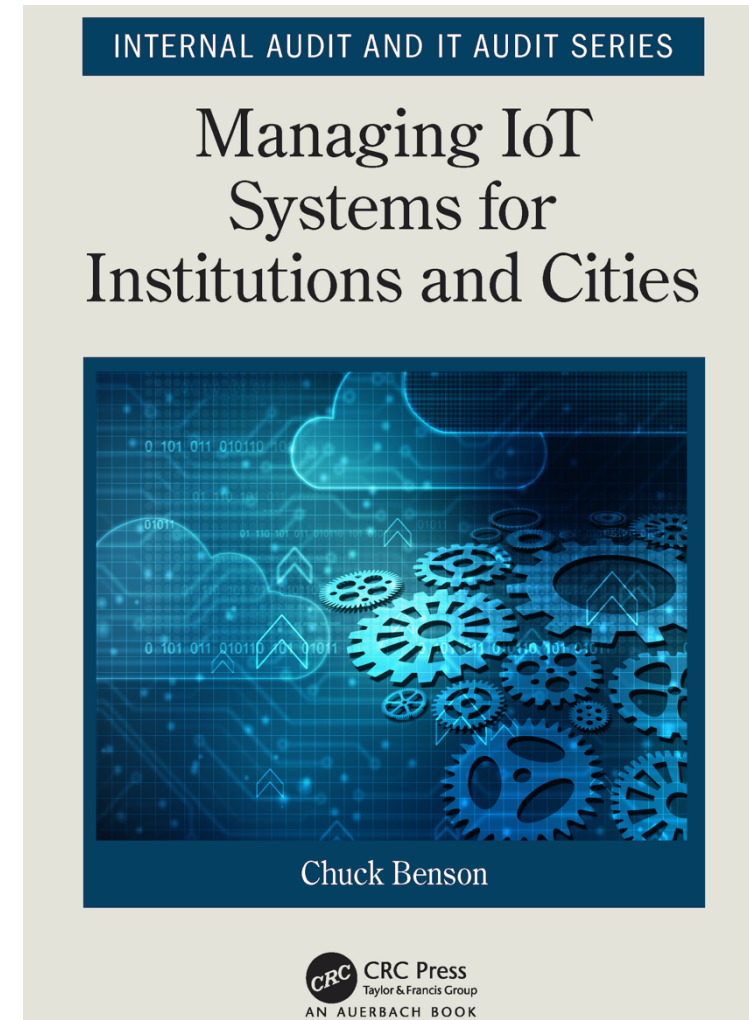
Questions/Comments ?

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cabenson361@gmail.com

<http://longtailrisk.com>

@cabenson361



(Scheduled publication data 7/15/19)